# Wiltshire Council

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Wiltshire Council Constitution Protocol 11 Arrangements for dealing with Code of Conduct complaints under the Localism Act 2011

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Schedule 1 - Sanctions Schedule 2 - Flowchart of arrangements

# PROTOCOL 11 ARRANGEMENTS FOR DEALING WITH CODE OF CONDUCT COMPLAINTS UNDER THE LOCALISM ACT 2011

# 1.1\_Context

- 1.1 These arrangements are made under Section 28 of the Localism Act 2011. They set out the process for dealing with a complaint that an elected or co-opted member of Wiltshire Council, or of a parish, town or city council within its area, has failed to comply with their Code of Conduct when acting in their official capacity.
  - 1.2 A flowchart of the complaints processed is attached at <u>Schedule 2</u>.
  - 1.3 These arrangements are subject to the Council's <u>procedure for dealing with vexatious</u> complaints.

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1	<b>Commented [HP1]:</b> The flowchart will be updated following approval of the Protocol by Standards Committee.				
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- 1.3 procedures for dealing with unreasonable and vexatious communications and unwanted behaviour.
- 1.4 The Monitoring Officer will determine as a preliminary issue whether a complaint relates to the Code of Conduct and is to be dealt with under these arrangements.
   1.4 Where a complaint is outside the scope of this Protocol, the Complainant will be directed to the relevant procedure as appropriate.
- 1.5 <u>Where appropriate, the The Monitoring Officer will encourage complainants to explore</u> whether the matter can be resolved without the need to submit a formal complaint under this process.
- 1.6 Where a complaint could, under the Localism Act 2011, also be assessed by another local authority, the Monitoring Officers will agree which authority will deal with the complaint.

# 2.2\_Interpretation

- 2.1 <u>Subject Member' means a member or co-opted member of Wiltshire Council, or of a parish, town or city council within its area, against whom a complaint has been made under the Code of Conduct.</u>
- 2.2 'Complainant' means the individual who has submitted a complaint against a <u>Subject</u> Member. <u>'Complainant' does not include a body corporate.</u>
- 2.3 'Council' means Wiltshire Council.
- 2.4 'Investigating Officer' means the person appointed by the Monitoring Officer to undertake an investigation of an allegation of misconduct by a <u>Subject</u> Member.
- 2.5 'The Monitoring Officer' is a senior officer of the authority who has statutory responsibility for maintaining the register of members' interests and who is responsible for administering the arrangements for dealing with complaints of member misconduct. It includes any officer nominated by the Monitoring Officer to act on his or her behalf in that capacity.
- 2.6 'Independent Person' means a person appointed under Section 28(7) of the Localism Act 2011:
  - 2.6.1 whose views must be sought and taken into account before a decision is made-on an allegation of <u>Subject</u> Member misconduct under these arrangements.
    2.6.2 who may be consulted by the <u>Subject</u> Member about the complaint.
- 2.7 In order to avoid any conflict of interest, at least two Independent Persons will be allocated to each complaint: One to advise and assist the Monitoring Officer, or the Assessment Sub-Committee and Hearing Sub-Committee (as appropriate), and the other to be available for consultation by the Member.
- 2.7 Assessment Sub-Committee and Hearing Sub-Committee as appropriate, and the other to be available for consultation in confidence by the Subject Member. The Independent Person assigned to the Subject Member can answer questions regarding the complaints process, offer an impartial view and may, where appropriate, suggest options for resolving the matter informally.

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 <b>Commented [PH2]:</b> Reflects new terminology for these procedures.
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 <b>Commented [PH3]:</b> Replaces text previously included in the Local Assessment Criteria.

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**Commented [PH4]:** This refers to complaints about councillors who are also members of council(s) outside of Wiltshire.

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	<b>Commented [PH5]:</b> More detail added describing Independent Persons' role.
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2.8 'Parish Council' means a parish, town or city council within the area of Wiltshire Council.	Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single
2.9 'Code of Conduct' means the Code of Conduct for Members which the Council and Parish Councils are required to adopt under Section 27 of the Localism Act 2011.	
2.10 <sup>[</sup> Days' means working days.]	<b>Commented [PH6]:</b> "Working days" is now stated throughout.
2.112.10 'Parties' includes the Complainant, Member and the Investigating Officer.	
2.12 The 'Assessment Sub-Committee' is a sub-committee of the Council's Standards Committee appointed to undertake the initial assessment of complaints and the consideration of investigation reports under sections 6 and 8 of these arrangements respectively when requested to by the Monitoring Officer. and consideration of	<b>Commented [PH7]:</b> Clarifying that some complaints are
investigation reports under sections 4 and 6 of these arrangements respectively. The sub-committee shall operate in accordance with procedural arrangements agreed by the Standards Committee.	determined by the Monitoring Officer without them progressing to the Assessment Sub-Committee.
2.11 2.13 2.14 The 'Hearing Sub Committee' is a sub committee of the Council's Standards	Formatted: Indent: Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single, No bullets or numbering
2.14 The 'Hearing Sub-Committee' is a sub-committee of the Council's Standards Committee appointed to determine complaints of <u>Subject</u> Member misconduct under these arrangements.	Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single
2.12 The Assessment and Hearing Sub-Committees shall operate in accordance with any procedural arrangements agreed by the Standards Committee.	Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm
2.15 <u>1.1</u> The 'Assessment Sub-Committee' is a sub-committee of the Council's Standards Committee appointed to undertake the initial assessment of complaints and consideration of investigation reports under sections 4 and 6 of these arrangements respectively. The sub-committee shall operate in accordance with procedural arrangements agreed by the Standards Committee.	Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single
2.162.13 'Valid receipt' means formal receipt of a complaint and any <u>associated</u> information requirement from the Council, if any, <u>necessary</u> for processing of that complaint.	
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2.17 The 'Assessment Criteria' means the criteria approved by the Standards Committee and Council for the assessment of complaints, and which is attached with guidance to	Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single
the Code of Conduct at <u>this link</u> .	Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm
2.14 Where a complaint is made against a <u>m</u> Member of a Parish Council the Clerk to the Parish Council will be notified of the complaint -, the date of any hearing and the	
outcome of the matter.	<b>Commented [PH8]:</b> Clarifying what information is provided clerks.
2.18 and kept informed of the progress and outcome of the matter.	Formatted: Indent: Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single, No bullets or numbering
2.202.15 Documents sent by post will be deemed to have been received by the Parties on the second day after the date of posting.	Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single
3 Making a <u>c</u> Complaint	
3.1 A complaint against regarding a Member under their council's Code of Conduct should be made submitted in writing on the appropriate Wiltshire Council's standards form	Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm
5 Protocol 11	

	available digitally from its website at this link and in hard copy from Council offices. The complaint should be addressed to the Monitoring Officer (County Hall,		
	Trowbridge, BA14 8JN or MonitoringOfficer@wiltshire.gov.uk).		
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<del>(av</del> a	ilable from the Council's website at this link and from Council offices) and addressed to + the Monitoring Officer (County Hall, Trowbridge, BA14 8JN/		Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single
	governance @wiltshire.gov.uk) and must be made within 20 days of date on which the		
	complainant became or ought reasonably to have become aware of the matter giving rise to the complaint, Any timescales for processing the complaint will run from valid		
0.0	receipt by council officers.		
3.2	Complaints must be made within <b>20 working days</b> of the date on which the Complainant became, or ought reasonably to have become, aware of the matter giving		Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm
	rise to the complaint. In cases where the Complainant could not reasonably have become aware of the matter giving rise to complaint within 20 working days, it must in		
	any case be submitted within <b>6 months</b> of the incident giving rise to the complaint.	_	<b>Commented [PH9]:</b> The 20 working days time limit has not
	Any timescales for processing the complaint will run from valid receipt by Council officers.		changed. A new introduction is the 6-month hard time limit, which only relates to complaints where the complainant could not reasonably have become aware of the incident giving rise to the
<del>3.1</del>	- -	_	complaint within 20 working days. Formatted: Indent: Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single,
3.3	Complainants must include details of the specific incident(s) giving rise to their		No bullets or numbering Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm
	complaint, providing relevant information such as direct quotes, correspondence and		Tormatten. Indent. LeitI cin, Hanging. I cin
	dates. Complaints should also specify the sections of the Code of Conduct that the Complainant believes the Subject Member has breached through their actions. If		
	insufficient information is provided, the complaint cannot be assessed, and no further		
	action may be taken.	_	<b>Commented [PH10]:</b> More guidance provided on the types of information required for a complaint to be assessed.
If the	complaint does not meet the requirements of the Assessment Criteria, eg the complaint is out of		Formatted: Indent: Hanging: 1 cm, No bullets or
	time or insufficient evidence has been provided, then the complaint will not be taken forward		Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm
2.4	for assessment. To be considered under this procedure, the complaint must meet the following initial		
3.4	tests:		
	3.4.1. The complaint is regarding a member of the Council, or a member of a Parish		Formatted: Indent: Left: 0 cm
	Council within the area of Wiltshire Council;		
	3.4.2. They were a member, and were acting in their official capacity (rather than in their private capacity), at the time of the incident giving rise to the complaint;		
	3.4.3. The Subject Member remains a member of the relevant council, or, if not, there		
	are exceptional circumstances to justify a decision that it is in the public interest		
	to consider the complaint;		
	3.4.4. A Code of Conduct for the relevant council is in force.		
<u>3.5</u>	If the complaint fails one or more of these tests, then no further action will be taken.		Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm
3.6	Anonymous complaints will not be accepted for assessment unless the Monitoring		
	Officer considers that allegations are of sufficient seriousness to justify this and that		
	action could be taken without the Complainant's participation.		
3.7	Where the Complainant's name is provided, but the Complainant wishes their identity		
0.1	to be withheld from the Subject Member, the complaint will not be accepted unless the		
	Monitoring Officer considers that there would otherwise be a serious risk to the		
	Complainant's personal safety, in which case the Monitoring Officer will decide how		
	the complaint should be taken forward.		<b>Commented [PH11]:</b> Paragraphs moved but not significantly amended.
•			

3.23.8 The Monitoring Officer will acknowledge receipt of the complaint within five daysof receiving it, and will send a copy to the Subject Member.

- Where it will support the assessment of a complaint, and in all cases where a 3.9 complaint will go forward for assessment by the Assessment Sub-Committee, a copy of the complaint will be sent to the Subject Member and they will be invited to submit a written response to the allegations within ten working days of the date on which it is sent to them. No adverse inference will be drawn from a lack of response as there is no statutory requirement to respond. However, a response is recommended to assist with the Council's assessment of the complaint.
- 3.3 The Member will be invited to submit a written response to the complaint within ten days of the date on which it is sent to them. No adverse inference should be drawn from a lack of response as there is no statutory requirement to respond, although this is recommended to assist the process and assessment.

3.10 At any time during the complaints process the <u>Subject</u> Member may seek advice and assistance in connection with the complaint from a friend or professional legal adviser, in confidence, and/or consult the Independent Person, where one is assigned to them.

3.4 designated for that purpose.

3.5

- 3.11 Where a Complainant wishes to withdraw their complaint, the Monitoring Officer will take into account the following considerations:

  - 3.11.1. The Complainant's reasons for wishing to withdraw the complaint; 3.11.2. Is the complaint such that action can be taken on it, such as an investigation, without the Complainant's participation;
  - 3.11.3. Does the public interest in taking some action on the complaint outweigh the Complainant's wish to withdraw it.
- 3.6 Anonymous complaints will not be accepted for assessment unless the Monitoring Officer is satisfied that there would otherwise be a serious risk to the complainant's personal safety, in which case the Monitoring Officer will decide how the complaint should be taken forward.

#### 4 Initial aAssessment

Within five working days of receiving the complaint, or of receiving the Subject 4.1 Member's response to it where one is provided, or of the expiry of the Subject Member's deadline for providing a response (whichever is appropriate), the Monitoring Officer will undertake an initial assessment of the complaint, consulting an Independent Person when appropriate.

The Monitoring Officer will review the complaint within five days of receiving the Member's response and prepare a recommendation for the Assessment Sub-Committee

- Where the Monitoring Officer determines that any of the following criteria apply, no 4.2 further action will be taken and the Complainant will be informed of this decision:
  - 4.2.1 The complaint is 'out of time' (see paragraph 3.2);
  - Insufficient information has been provided to assess whether a breach of the <u>4.2.2</u> Code of Conduct has potentially occurred (see paragraph 3.3);
  - The complaint does not meet one or more of the initial tests set out at 4.2.3 paragraph 3.4; 4.2.4
  - The complaint is submitted anonymously but the allegations are not exceptionally seriousness in nature (see paragraph 3.6);

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Commented [PH12]: Reflecting how complaints that clearly do not meet the relevant criteria may not be sent to the subject member for response, as a response is not necessary for assessment.

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**Commented [PH13]:** Reflects that where a complaint clearly fails to meet the relevant criteria and can be assessed without Subject Member's response, an Independent Person will not be assigned. Formatted: Indent: Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single, No bullets or numbering Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm

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	4.2.5 The Complainant requests that their identity be withheld from the Subject Member, but a serious risk to the Complainant's safety has not been		
	demonstrated (see paragraph 3.7);		
	4.2.6 The same, or substantially the same, incident has been the subject of a		Formatted: Font: (Default) Arial, 12 pt
	previous Code of Conduct complaint that has either been determined or has		
	been referred to the Assessment Sub-Committee;		
	4.2.7 The complaint is essentially regarding the actions of the relevant council as a		
	whole, rather than about an individual members' conduct; 4.2.8 It would not be in the public interest to proceed as defined under paragraph 4.4.		<b>Commented [PH16]:</b> New criteria for consideration when assessing complaints, already considered in practice but not stated in
		$\sim$	the Protocol.
	Where the matter has been, or will be, referred to the Police or other regulatory		Formatted: Font: (Default) Arial, 12 pt
	agency, the Monitoring Officer may determine no further action will be taken or its		
	assessment may be paused pending the outcome of the relevant agency's		
4.3	investigation.		<b>Commented [PH17]:</b> Clarifying that where appropriate such complaints may be paused rather than dismissed.
4.5	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Formatted: Font: (Default) Arial
4.1	4.4 In reaching this recommendation the Monitoring Officer will have regard to the		Formatted: Indent: Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single,
	Standards Committee Assessment Criteria.		No bullets or numbering
The	Monitoring Officer may decide not to take any further action on a complaint where, on		Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Line spacing: single
	the available information, it appears to be vexatious, malicious, politically motivated,		Formatted: Indent: Hanging: 1 cm
	retaliatory or if proven it would <b>not</b> reach the threshold of breaching of the Code of		
	Conduct, and it would therefore not be in the public interest to take further action having mind to the efficient use of resources.		<b>Commented [PH18]:</b> Language amended from "tit for tat" and "trivial".
	naving mind to the efficient use of resources.		
	4.5 Where none of the criteria under paragraph 4.2 apply, the Monitoring Officer will ←		Formatted: Indent: Hanging: 1 cm, No bullets or
	either seek to resolve the complaint through alternative resolution or refer the		numbering
	complaint for assessment by the Assessment Sub-Committee.		
4.2	The Monitoring Officer may seek to resolve the complaint informally, without the need+		Formatted: Line spacing: single
	for a formal decision by the Assessment Sub-Committee. This may involve mediation		
	or other suitable action, including training or an apology by the Member.		
4.3	When the matter is referred for informal resolution the Monitoring Officer will identify		
	the time the complaint will be suspended for under paragraph 11.		
4.4	Where the Member or the Council make a reasonable offer of local resolution, but the +		Formatted: Line spacing: single
	complainant is not willing to accept that offer, the Monitoring Officer may take this into account in deciding whether the complaint requires formal determination.		
	account in deciding whether the complaint requires formal determination.		
4.5	The Monitoring Officer may decide not to take any further action on a complaint		Formatted: Line spacing: single
	where, on the available information, it appears to be trivial, vexatious, malicious,		
	politically motivated or 'tit for tat', and it would not be in the public interest, including		
	particularly the efficient use of resources.		
16	If the complaint identified potential criminal conduct by any person, the Monitoring		
4.0	Officer may notify the Police or other regulatory agencies. The usual timescales for		
	accepting a complaint may be disapplied in such cases.		
4.7-	If the complaint is not determined by alternative resolution or referral to the police or		
	other regulatory agencies, or otherwise not taken forward, the recommendation of the Monitoring Officer on whether the complaint merits formal investigation shall be taken		
	to a meeting of the Assessment Sub-Committee.		
	to a mooring of the Abbosoment oub committee.		
	8		

# 5 Alternative resolution

- 5.1 At any point prior to a complaint being referred to the Hearing Sub-Committee, the Monitoring Officer may seek to resolve the matter through alternative resolution to encourage higher standards of conduct in the future and ensure the efficient use of resources. This may involve mediation, training, the Subject Member providing an apology, or other suitable action. Where appropriate, the Monitoring Officer may also recommend remedial action by the relevant council.
- 5.2 When the Monitoring Officer seeks alternative resolution, they may identify a timeframe within which the complaint will be suspended for in order that alternative resolution can be explored and, where appropriate, completed.
- 5.3 Where the Subject Member makes an offer of alternative resolution that the Monitoring Officer considers to be reasonable, but the Complainant is not willing to accept that offer, this may be taken into account when determining whether further action is taken with regard to the complaint.
- 5.4 Where it becomes clear during an investigation that alternative resolution is an appropriate resolution to the matter, the Monitoring Officer will only do so following consultation with an Independent Person.
- 5.5 In all cases where alternative resolution is attempted, the Monitoring Officer will determine if it has satisfactorily resolved the complaint. The Assessment Sub-Committee may decide:

# 6 Assessment Sub-Committee

- 6.1 If the complaint is not dismissed under paragraph 4.2, and is not successfully resolved through alternative resolution, the Monitoring Officer will refer the complaint for assessment by the Assessment Sub-Committee. In doing so, the Assessment Sub-Committee will consider the original complaint, the Subject Member's response, other relevant documentation, any prior attempts to resolve the complaint through alternative resolution and any further statement submitted to them by the Parties.
- 6.2 Having consulted the Independent Person, the Assessment Sub-Committee may decide:
  - 6.2.1 That no further action should be taken on the complaint;
  - 6.2.2 To refer the complaint to the Monitoring Officer for investigation;

6.2.3 To refer the complaint to the Monitoring Officer for alternative resolution (except where this has already been attempted).

- 6.3 Complaints will not normally be referred for investigation where the Subject Member has offered an apology, a reasonable explanation of the issues, or where the Assessment Sub-Committee considers that the matter can reasonably be addressed by other means. Investigation is normally reserved for serious complaints where alternative options for resolution are not considered appropriate. Investigation may not be appropriate where the Subject Member is seriously ill.
- 6.4 A single incident may give rise to similar complaints from a number of Complainants. Where possible these complaints will be considered by the Assessment Sub-

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**Commented [PH19]:** Paragraphs moved by not amended significantly.

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**Commented [PH20]:** A new provision allowing the Monitoring Officer to explore informal resolution during an investigation, but only following consultation with an Independent Person.

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**Commented [PH21]:** Clarifying that this is a responsibility of the Monitoring Officer.

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**Commented [PH22]:** Detailing the information usually considered by the Assessment Sub-Committee.

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**Commented [PH23]:** Amended wording but no change to the options available to the Assessment Sub-Committee.

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- 6.5 Where the Assessment Sub-Committee refers a complaint to the Monitoring Officer for ← alternative resolution, the provisions under paragraph 5 will apply.
- 6.6 Where, following a referral by the Assessment Sub-Committee, alternative resolution is **unsuccessful** the Monitoring Officer may determine that no further action will be taken or refer the complaint back to the Assessment Sub-Committee for further consideration.
- 6.7 Where, following a referral by the Assessment Sub-Committee, alternative resolution is **successful**, the Monitoring Officer will report this to the Assessment Sub-Committee for information, but no further action will be taken.

4.9.1 to dismiss the complaint or take no further action on the complaint;

4.9.2 to refer the complaint to the Monitoring Officer for investigation or other suitable action, including mediation.

# 57\_Investigation

- 5.17.1 If the Assessment Sub-Committee decides, taking into account paragraph 6.3, that a complaint merits formal investigation, the Monitoring Officer they will appoint an Investigating Officer within five working days of the decision notice to investigate and inform the Parties of the appointment.
- 5.27.2 The Investigating Officer will investigate the complaint in accordance with guidelines produced by the Monitoring Officer. They will send a copy of the investigation report, including all documents relied upon as evidence, to the Parties, in confidence, within 35 days of the notification of the Investigating Officer's appointment.
- 5.37.3 The Parties will be invited to submit any written comments on the report to the Investigating Officer within working ten days of the date on which the report is sent to them. This provides a total of 45 days from the beginning of the investigating in paragraph 5.2 to the receipt of any comments onfor the investigation reportprocess. The Investigating Officer will then amend their report or incorporate any comments within it as appropriate, before submitting it to the Monitoring Officer.

# 68. Consideration of Investigating Officer's rReport

- 6.18.1 The Monitoring Officer will, as soon as reasonably practicable, review the Investigating Officer's report in consultation with the Independent Person.
- 8.1 If the Monitoring Officer is not satisfied that the investigation has been conducted properly, they may ask the Investigating Officer to reconsider their report and findings.
   8.2 considers that the investigation or report are not sufficient, they may ask the Investigating Officer to undertake further work.

Protocol 11 Last Updated 9 July 2019 (in force 1 Jan 2020) **Commented [PH24]:** Text previously included in the Local Assessment Criteria document.

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**Commented [PH25]:** Clarifies that, a) where alternative resolution is explored but is **unsuccessful**, the Monitoring Officer is empowered to refer the matter back to the Assessment Sub-Committee, b) where it is explored and is **successful**, the Assessment Sub-Committee will be notified.

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6.28.3 Where the Investigating Officer concludes that, on the balance of probabilities,		
the Code of Conduct has not been breached, there is no evidence of a failure to		Commented [PH26]: "On the balance of probabilities" is the
comply with the Code of Conduct and the Monitoring Officer is satisfied that the		threshold complaint investigators work to.
Investigating Officer's investigation and report is are sufficient, the Monitoring Officer		
will report to the Assessment Sub-Committee with a recommendation that no further		
action is <del>required<u>taken</u>.</del>		
C 20.4 The Assessment Cub Committee may deside:		
6.38.4 The Assessment Sub-Committee may decide:		Formatted: Indent: Left: 1.5 cm
6.4.18.4.1 to dismiss the complaint or take no further action on the complaint; or		Formatted: Indent: Left: 0.23 cm, Line spacing: single,
6.4.2 <u>8.4.2</u> to refer the complaint to the Hearing Sub-Committee or seek alternative resolution.		Outline numbered + Level: 3 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at: 1 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0.5 cm + Indent at: 1.77 cm
• O 4. The desiries of the Assessment Out-Oscientifics of this stems shall be final		Formatted: Line spacing: single
6.4 The decision of the Assessment Sub-Committee at this stage shall be final.		<b>Formatted:</b> Indent: Left: 0.25 cm, Line spacing: single, No bullets or numbering
8.5 WWhere the Investigating Officer concludes that, on the balance of probabilities, the		Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Line
Code of Conduct has been breached, the Monitoring Officer will, after consulting the		spacing: single, Outline numbered + Level: 1 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at: 8 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at:
Independent Person, either conclude that no further action is necessary, seek		0 cm + Indent at: 0.63 cm
alternative resolution, or refer the matter for hearing before the Hearing Sub-		
Committee. here the Investigating Officer concludes that there is evidence of a failure to comply with the		
Code of conduct the Monitoring Officer will, after consulting the Independent Person,		
either refer the matter for hearing before the Hearing Sub-Committee or seek		
alternative resolution.		
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8.6 Where the Investigating Officer concludes that the Code of Conduct has been		<b>Formatted:</b> Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Outline numbered + Level: 2 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at:
breached, but the Monitoring Officer determines that no further action is necessary.		6 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0 cm + Indent at: 1.2 cm
the Monitoring Officer will report to the Assessment Sub-Committee with a		Formatted: Indent: Hanging: 1 cm
recommendation that no further action is taken.		Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Outline
The Assessment Out Operative many determine thet		numbered + Level: 2 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at: 6 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0 cm + Indent at: 1.2 cm
8.7 The Assessment Sub-Committee may determine that: 8.7.1 No further action will be taken with respect to the complaint; or		Formatted: Indent: Left: 0 cm
8.7.2 The complaint will be referred to the Hearing Sub-Committee.		Commented [PH27]: Allows the Monitoring Officer to
0.7.2 The complaint will be released to the freaking oub-committee.		recommend that no further action is taken (following consultation
8.8 Where, following receipt of an investigation report, the Monitoring Officer seeks	K.	with the Independent Person) where a breach is found by the Investigating Officer. This is usually in cases where the subject
alternative resolution, the provisions under paragraph 5 will apply.	$\backslash$	member's conduct is considered to represent a minor 'technical breach' of the Code of Conduct or that otherwise it would not be in
		the public interest or efficient use of resources to proceed.
8.9 Where alternative resolution is <b>successful</b> at this stage, the Monitoring Officer will	Ń	Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Outline
report this to the Assessment Sub-Committee for information, but no further action will	$\langle \rangle$	numbered + Level: 2 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at: 6 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0 cm + Indent at: 1.2 cm
be taken.		Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Outline
		numbered + Level: 2 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at:
8.10 Where alternative resolution is <b>unsuccessful</b> at this stage, the Monitoring Officer will	H	6 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0 cm + Indent at: 1.2 cm
refer the matter for hearing before the Hearing Sub-Committee.		<b>Formatted:</b> Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Outline numbered + Level: 2 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at:
8.11 The Subject Member may elect to proceed to a hearing rather than accept alternative		6 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0 cm + Indent at: 1.2 cm
resolution.		Formatted: Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Outline
		numbered + Level: 2 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at: 6 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0 cm + Indent at: 1.2 cm
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7 Alternative Resolution		amended.
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7.1 Following receipt of an investigation report, where the Monitoring Officer in consultation with the Independent person considers that the matter can reasonably be resolved without the need		Formatted: List Paragraph, Indent: Left: -1 cm, Hanging: 1 cm, Outline numbered + Level: 1 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at: 5 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0 cm + Indent at: 0.63 cm

	for a hearing, they will consult with the Parties to seek to agree a fair resolution which also helps to ensure higher standards of conduct for the future. -		
7.2	Alternative resolution may involve mediation and may include the Member accepting that their conduct was unacceptable and offering an apology, and/or remedial action by the Council or the Parish Council as the case may be. If the Member complies with the suggested resolution the Monitoring Officer will report the matter to the Assessment Sub Committee and the relevant Parish Council where appropriate, for information, but will take no further action.		
7.3	The Member may elect to proceed to a hearing rather than accept alternative resolution.		Commented [PH29]: Now reflected in section 5 above.
9	Hearing		Formatted: Font: Not Bold
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<u>9.1</u>	If the Monitoring Officer, after consultation with the Independent Person, considers that alternative resolution is not appropriate or, after exploring the possibility, concludes		Formatted: List Paragraph, Indent: Left: -1 cm, Outline numbered + Level: 1 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at: 8 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0 cm + Indent at: 1 cm
	that it is unlikely to be achieved they will refer the matter to the Hearing Sub-	1	Formatted: Line spacing: single
	Committee to conduct a local hearing to determine the complaint. A hearing will be held within 20 days of the date on which the Monitoring Officer refers the matter to the Hearing Sub-Committee for determination, subject to reasonable requests from the Parties for an extension, or other reasons for delay, as determined by the Monitoring	ſ	
	Officer. the Member's right to request an extension of time.		<b>Commented [PH30]:</b> Previously only the Subject Member could request deferral of a hearing.
		$ \rightarrow $	Formatted: Line spacing: single
<u>9.2</u>	Before the hearing The date of the hearing and the process to be followed will be provided to the Subject Member, Investigating Officer, relevant Independent Persons, Complainant and, for		
	information, the Clerk of any relevant parish council.		<b>Commented [PH31]:</b> Clarifying who will be informed of arrangements for hearing.
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<u>9.3</u>	The Subject Member will be asked if they:9.3.1will attend the hearing;9.3.2wish to be represented at the hearing, or wish to be accompanied by someone		Formatted: Line spacing: single, Outline numbered + Level: 1 + Numbering Style: 1, 2, 3, + Start at: 8 + Alignment: Left + Aligned at: 0 cm + Indent at: 0.63 cm
	who will not represent them;		
	9.3.3 disagree with any of the findings of fact in the investigation report, including reasons for any of these disagreements;		
	9.3.4 wish to give evidence to the hearing, either verbally or in writing;		
	9.3.5 wish to call relevant witnesses to give evidence to the Hearing Sub-Committee;		
	9.3.6 wish to request any part of the hearing to be held in private;		
	9.3.7 wish to request any part of the investigation report or other relevant documents to be withheld from the public.		
9.4	The Investigating Officer will be asked if they:		
	9.4.1 will attend the hearing;		
	9.4.2 wish to be represented at the hearing;		
	9.4.3 wish to invite such witnesses to attend the hearing as they consider appropriate;		
	9.4.4 wish to request any part of the hearing to be held in private.		
<u>9.5</u>	To support the efficient conduct of the hearing, members of the Hearing Sub- Committee, supported by the Monitoring Officer, will:		

- 9.5.1 Identify areas of agreement and disagreement;
- 9.5.2 Consider any additional evidence required for the hearing;
- 9.5.3 Decide if any additional evidence submitted, or witnesses called, by the Investigating Officer and Subject Member are proportionate and directly relevant to the complaint;
- 9.5.4 Identify any additional witnesses they wish to hear from;
- 9.5.5 Determine timescales for the submission of any relevant further information in advance of the hearing;
- 9.5.6 Finalise the date of the hearing, taking into account requests from the Parties for extension and any pre-hearing matters still to be resolved:
- 9.5.7 Any other matters considered relevant.
- 9.6 This pre-hearing process may be conducted in writing and/or through a meeting, involving the parties where appropriate. If a meeting is required, it will not be in public, will not represent a formal meeting of the Hearing Sub-Committee, and the merits of the complaint will not be discussed. The outcome of any pre-hearing meeting in terms of directions for the hearing will be sent to the Parties in writing as soon as practicable.

During the hearing

- 9.7 The Hearing Sub-Committee may exclude the press and public from the hearing where it appears likely that confidential or exempt information will be disclosed and the public interest in withholding the information outweighs the public interest in disclosing the information to the public.
- 9.8 The Investigating Officer will present their report and make representations to support their conclusions.
- 9.9 The Complainant may make a statement to support their complaint.
- 9.10 The Hearing Sub-Committee and Subject Member may ask questions of the Investigating Officer, with the Independent Person able to raise points for clarification and suggest areas for exploration by the Hearing Sub-Committee.
- 9.11 The Investigating Officer will ask questions of any witnesses they have called in turn.
- 9.12 The Hearing Sub-Committee and Subject Member may ask questions of any witnesses called by the Investigating Officer, with the Independent Person able to raise points for clarification and suggest areas for exploration by the Hearing Sub-Committee.
- 9.13 The Subject Member may make representations to support their response to the complaint.
- 9.14 The Hearing Sub-Committee and Investigating Officer may ask questions of the Subject Member, with the Independent Person able to raise points for clarification and suggest areas for exploration by the Hearing Sub-Committee.
- 9.15 The Subject Member will ask questions of any witnesses they have called in turn.
- 9.16 The Hearing Sub-Committee and Investigating Officer may ask questions of any witnesses called by the Subject Member, with the Independent Person able to raise

Protocol 11 Last Updated 9 July 2019 (in force 1 Jan 2020) **Commented [PH32]:** Significant detail added regarding the prehearing process conducted by the Hearing Sub-Committee (but no real change to the procedure followed). points for clarification and suggest areas for exploration by the Hearing Sub-Committee.

- 9.17 The Parties may each make a concluding statement in the following order: Investigating Officer, Complainant, Subject Member.
- 9.18 The Independent Person will be invited to give their views and raise any further points of clarification, which the Hearing Sub-Committee must have regard to.
- 9.19 The Hearing Sub-Committee will then withdraw to consider the case.
- 9.20 If the Independent Person withdraws with the Hearing Sub-Committee, they will not take part in any decision making as they are not part of the formal decision-making process. They will ensure that any views they give to the Hearing Sub-Committee are also conveyed back to the full meeting.
- 9.21 Any officer who retires with the Hearing Sub-Committee is there to advise on matters of procedure and law and any advice given must be conveyed back to the full meeting.
- 9.22 The Hearing Sub-Committee may conclude that the Subject Member did **not** breach the Code of Conduct, and, if so, dismiss the complaint.
- 9.23 If the Hearing Sub-Committee concludes that the Subject Member did breach the Code of Conduct, the Chairman will inform the Parties of this finding and the Hearing Sub-Committee will then consider what action, if any, should be taken.
- 9.24 The Investigating Officer and the Subject Member will be invited to make representations on the question of sanctions.
- 9.25 The Hearing Sub-Committee will, after consulting the Independent Person, determine what action, if any, to take (or recommend in the case of a parish councillor) in respect of the matter.

The Member may be represented at the hearing by a friend or legal representative.

### 10 Sanctions

**8.1** The Hearing Sub-Committee, supported by the Monitoring Officer, will conduct a prehearing review to identify the issues, areas of agreement and disagreement, and to give directions for the efficient conduct of the hearing. This may either be conducted in writing or by a meeting with the Parties.

**8.2** The Monitoring Officer will notify the Parties in writing of the directions for the hearing.

**8.3** The Sub-Committee may exclude the press and public from the hearing where it appears likely that confidential or exempt information will be disclosed and the public interest in withholding the information outweighs the public interest in disclosing the information to the public.

8.4 At the hearing, the Investigating Officer will present their report, call such witnesses as they consider necessary and make representations to substantiate their conclusion that the Member has failed to comply with the Code of Conduct.

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**Commented [PH33]:** More detail regarding the order of proceedings but no real change to the procedure to be followed.

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Formatted: Normal, Indent: Left: 0 cm, Line spacing: single Formatted: Normal, Line spacing: single, No bullets or numbering **8.5** The Complainant will have the right to make a statement in support of their complaint.

**8.6** The Members of the Hearing Sub-Committee and the Member may ask questions of the Investigating Officer and any witnesses called.

8.7 The Member will have an opportunity to give their evidence, to call witnesses and to make representations as to why they consider that they did not fail to comply with the Code of Conduct.

8.8 The Members of the Hearing Sub-Committee and the Investigating Officer will have the opportunity to ask questions of the Member and any witnesses called.

8.9 The Parties may each make a concluding statement.

8.10 The Members of the Hearing Sub-Committee will then withdraw, with the Independent Person, to consider the case, taking advice from the Independent Person and, where necessary, from the Monitoring Officer on law and procedure.

8.11 The Hearing Sub-Committee may conclude that the Member did not fail to comply with + the Code of Conduct, and so dismiss the complaint.

8.12 If the Hearing Sub-Committee concludes that the Member did fail to comply with the Code of Conduct, the Chairman will inform the Parties of this finding and the Hearing Sub-Committee will then consider what action, if any, should be taken as a result of the breach.

**8.13** The Investigating Officer and the Member will be invited to make representations on the question of sanctions.

8.14 The Hearing Sub-Committee will, after consulting the Independent Person, determine what action, if any, to take (or recommend in the case of a parish councillor) in respect of the matter.

### 9 Sanctions

10.1 At the end of the hearing, the Chairman will announce the decision of the Hearing Sub-Committee in summary form.

9.110.2 The Council has delegated to the Hearing Sub-Committee such of its powers to take action in respect of individual members of the Council as may be necessary to promote and maintain high standards of conduct. The Hearing Sub-Committee may therefore impose (or, in the case of a parish, town or city councillor, recommend) one or more of the sanctions set out in <u>Schedule 1</u>.

#### 1011 Decision

- **10.1**<u>11.1</u> At the end of the hearing, the Chairman will announce the decision of the Hearing Sub-Committee in summary form.
- 10.211.2 The Monitoring Officer will send the Parties, and where appropriate the relevant parish council, a formal decision notice, which will be published on the Council's website and made available for public inspection.

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11.3 Where the decision relates to the Subject Member's role as a parish councillor, the Parish Council must be asked to meet to consider the sanction(s) recommended by the Hearing Sub-Committee and impose it. The Parish Council cannot overturn the finding that there has been a breach of the Code or impose a different or additional sanction. The Parish Council will be asked to report back to the Monitoring Officer within three months to confirm that they have met to impose the sanction(s), and if necessary, to write again once the sanction(s) has/have been fulfilled.

# 4412 Revision of and departure from these arrangements

11.112.1 The Council may by resolution agree to amend these the arrangements set out in this Protocol, and has delegated to the Monitoring Officer, Assessment Sub-Committee and the Hearing Sub-Committee, following consultation with an Independent Person, the right to depart from these arrangements where they consider that it is expedient to do so in order to secure the effective and fair consideration of any matter.

# 1213 Appeals

<u>13.1</u> There is no right of appeal for the complaint or the Member against a decision of the <u>Monitoring Officer</u>, Assessment <u>Sub-Committee</u> or Hearing Sub-Committees. <u>However</u>, members and members of the public can contact the Local Government and Social Care Ombudsman (LGSCO) if they are dissatisfied with the process followed. The LGSCO does not offer a right of appeal against a decision on member conduct complaints, but it can consider if there was fault in the way the Council considered the complaint.

Local Government and Social Care Ombudsman

Tel. 0300 061 0614

#### 12.1

# 1314 Confidentiality

14.1 All information regarding the complaint will remain confidential until determined otherwise by the Monitoring officer, Assessment Sub-Committee or Hearing Sub-Committee. Except where confidentiality has been agreed by the Monitoring Officer, Assessment or Hearing Sub-Committee under paragraph 3.7, the published minutes of any Sub-Committee meetings will include details of the complaints discussed. 13.1

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1. Censure

Schedule 1 – Sanctions

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1.1 Censure and report to the Council or relevant Parish Council; and/or

## 2. Removal from Committees, Sub-Committees, Cabinet and Outside Bodies

- 2.1 Recommend to the Member's Group Leader (or in the case of un-grouped members, recommend to Council or to Committees) that the Member is removed from any Committee or Sub-Committee of the Council;
- 2.2 Recommend to the Leader of the Council that the Member is removed from the Cabinet, or removed from particular portfolio responsibilities;
- 2.3 Remove the Member from any or all outside appointments to which they has been appointed or nominated by the Council or relevant Parish Council.

#### 3. Training

3.1 Instruct the Monitoring Officer to arrange training for the Member.

#### 4. Publish

4.1 Publish its findings in respect of the Member's conduct in the minutes of the Council or relevant Parish Council.

#### Note:

In the case of R v Broadland District Council ex parte Lashley the Court of Appeal recognised that it was within the Council's powers to take action that was calculated to facilitate and was conducive or incidental to, the council's functions (1) of maintaining its administration and internal workings in a state of efficiency and (2) of maintaining and furthering the welfare of its employees.

This may enable a Hearing Sub-Committee to impose restrictions on a member for the purpose of securing the efficient and effective discharge of the Council's functions. These might, for instance, include the withdrawal of certain facilities, such as a computer, e-mail and/or internet access, or exclusion from certain parts of the council's premises, provided that the measures do not interfere with the democratic process. However, this may not be used as a punitive measure nor, in particular, to justify the suspension or disqualification of a member.

Legal advice will need to be taken on the extent to which this potential option may be available in the particular circumstances of each case.

